

## Investor Presentation 9M 2020 Results Hamburg, 13 November 2020

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## **Opening Remarks**

1	Current situation	<ul> <li>Performance of container shipping market and Hapag-Lloyd in Q3 better than anticipated</li> <li>Idle fleet continues to decline from record high in May as capacity is coming back into the market</li> <li>Performance Safeguarding Program running successfully</li> </ul>
2	Financials	<ul> <li>In spite of COVID-19, we were able to improve profitability and to strengthen our balance sheet</li> <li>While transport volumes recovered gradually in Q3, we experienced stable freight rates, lower bunker prices and benefited from active cost management</li> <li>S&amp;P and Moody's acknowledged our long-term performance by upgrading our credit rating to BB-/Ba3</li> </ul>
3	Market update	<ul> <li>Container transport volumes are gradually recovering, but market conditions remain volatile and mixed</li> <li>Flexible capacity management remains necessary in order to adequately adjust supply to volatile demand</li> <li>Container shortage in Asia is currently the limiting factor to volume growth in Q4</li> </ul>
4	Way forward	<ul> <li>Earnings guidance has been updated to reflect better than expected business development in Q3 and strong Q4 volume outlook</li> <li>Focus on execution of the Performance Safeguarding Program and risk adequate liquidity steering</li> <li>Continue to roll-out and execute our Strategy 2023 to mitigate delays in implementation</li> </ul>



#### Current situation

## Global volumes have gradually recovered in Q3 2020, mainly driven by exports from Asia – available capacity have adjusted accordingly

Development of global transport volume [TEUm] 2019 2020 9M 2020 9M 2019 TEU 122.5 m TEU 126.8 m 3.5% +2.8% -9.6%

Development of weekly capacity in 2020<sup>1)</sup>





#### 1 Current situation

## In light of rising demand, spot freight rates have increased in Q3 2020 while bunker rates remained fairly stable

Weekly CCFI development 1,150 1,100 1,050 1,000 950 900 850 800 750 700 650 600 2020 . . . 2019 550

Sep

Aua

Oct

Nov

Dec

**Bunker price development** 



Apr

Mav

Jun

Ju

Jan

Feb

Mar



#### 1 Current situation

## While we are currently seeing a gradual market recovery, COVID-19 uncertainties remain – but we stay focused



#### **OUR TEAM**

- We continue to actively track worldwide business continuity risk levels.
- In the light of increasing COVID-19 numbers worldwide, employees are further encouraged to work from home where possible.
- Due to our continuous efforts, we have kept crew changes at a good level, but the situation remains challenging.



#### **OUR BUSINESS**

- Volumes recovered somewhat in Q3 but remain well below previous year's level.
- Stable freight rates and implemented savings measures have helped us to offset weak demand situation.
- S&P and Moody's acknowledged our long-term efforts to improve our balance sheet structure through continuous operational improvements and debt repayment by upgrading our credit rating to BB-/Ba3.



#### **OUR FOCUS**

- Performance Safeguarding Program (PSP) on track, cost saving measures with positive impact across all categories, almost 80% of our FY target has been achieved already.
- We actively keep track on the execution of our Strategy 2023, and offer total visibility of our quality to customers worldwide – individual quality performance can now be reviewed in the new "Customer Dashboard" on our website.



## We were able to improve profitability and to strengthen our balance sheet in the first 9 months of 2020

**P&L** effects

#### **Operational KPIs**

<b>Volume</b> TTEU	<mark>8,696</mark> (9,011)	>>	Volume declined by <b>3.5% YoY</b> due to COVID-19 impact on almost all trades, but mainly on main East-West trades		<b>Revenue</b> USD m	<mark>10,525</mark> (10,654)	_	9M revenue decreased slightly (-1.2% YoY) due to lower transport volumes
Rate USD/TEU	<mark>1,097</mark> (1,075)	>>	Average freight rate increased by 2.0% YoY		<b>EBITDA</b> USD m	<b>2,044</b> (1,697)	>>	EBITDA increased by USD 347 m on the back of a strict cost management and lower bunker expenses
Bunker USD/mt	<b>402</b> (425)	>>	Average bunker consumption price decreased slightly by 23 USD/mt due to a drop of bunker market prices		<b>EAT</b> USD m	<mark>605</mark> (333)	>>	Net profit nearly doubled YoY, interest result improved due to bond repayments in 2019
Balance sheet				j	Financial	KPIs		
Assets USD m	<mark>18,545</mark> (18,182)	>>	Total assets increased by USD 363 m vs. 31.12 mainly due to higher cash		<b>FCF</b> USD m	<mark>1,866</mark> (1,483)	>>	Strong Free Cash Flow generation due to improved profitability and low investments
<b>Fin. Debt</b> USD m	<mark>6,980</mark> (7,180)	>	Strong cash flow was used to repay financial debt		Net debt / EBITDA	<mark>2.3x</mark> (3.0x)	>>	Ratio of net debt to EBITDA declined to lowest level since the financial crisis
Liquidity USD m	<mark>1,546</mark> (1,159)	>	and to increase liquidity as a precautionary measure		ROIC %	<mark>8.9%</mark> (6.5%)	>>	Return on Invested Capital exceeded Cost of Capital of 6.8% clearly



## Earnings increased on the back of strict cost management driven by our PSP program and lower bunker expenses





## Volumes bottomed out in Q2 and gained momentum in Q3, 9M 2020 volumes declined in-line with market trend by 3.5% YoY

Transport volume development by trade Q1 2019 – Q3 2020 [TTEU]





## Freight rates were fairly stable throughout the first 9 months despite very volatile bunker price trend







# Unit cost were flat, PSP savings and lower bunker cost were offset by higher D&A expenses

#### Transport expenses per unit [USD/TEU]



- PSP measures have helped to reduce ex bunker unit cost in spite of lower volumes
- In addition, costs for "Vessel and voyage" decreased due to a higher share of charter vessels considered as Right of Use (RoU) with a respective negative impact on depreciation.
- Besides the Rights of Use related increase, depreciation & amortization increased also due to investments in scrubbers



## Good earnings development and prudent investment strategy boosted free cash flow to USD 1,866 m in 9M 2020

### Cash flow 9M 2020 [USD m]







## Net debt substantially reduced, leverage ratio down to 2.3x

30 September 2020





31 December 2019



## S&P and Moody's upgraded our rating to highest level ever based on Hapag-Lloyd's performance over the last couple of years

#### **Historical Ratings and Outlook**



#### 3 Market update

## Container transport volumes are significantly affected by COVID-19, but the impact has been less severe – recovery faster than expected

GDP vs. global container volume growth [%]





#### 3 Market update

# As demand picks up gradually, idle fleet has decreased to an absolute minimum – Orderbook down to below TEU 2 m and 8% of global fleet

#### Orderbook-to-fleet



#### **Newly placed orders**

[TEU m]





#### 3 Market update

## Flexible operational measures continue to be necessary to ensure adequate supply in a volatile and difficult to predict demand situation

#### Net capacity growth in 2020e Supply / Demand balance 5.0% Demand — Supply – – Available capacity growth -0.9% 8.0% 3.1% 6.3% 5.6% 5.5% -1.0% 4.7% 3.9% 4.0% 3.8% 2.0% 3.1% 4.1% 1.2% 1.7% -0.4% -2.6% -3.0% Scrapping Slippage Net capacity Estimated Additional Available Gross fleet 'out of capacity capacity capacity growth growth service' for measures growth 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019e 2020e 2021e scrubber retrofits



2.3%

#### 4 Way forward

## Earnings guidance updated to reflect better than expected business development and strong Q4 volume outlook

		FY 2019	Initial Guidance 2020	Updated Guidance 2020
	Transport volume	12,037 TTEU	Increasing slightly	Decreasing slightly
~	Average freight rate	1,072 USD/TEU	Increasing slightly	Increasing slightly
	Average bunker price	416 USD/mt	Increasing clearly	Decreasing moderately
0	EBITDA	EUR 1,986 m	EUR 1.7 – 2.2 bn	EUR 2.4 – 2.6 bn
9	EBIT	EUR 811 m	EUR 0.5 – 1.0 bn	EUR 1.1 – 1.3 bn



#### 4 Way forward

### Our priorities for the coming months



Ensure the safety and health of our employees



Fully support our customers to safeguard uninterrupted supply chains and optimize our tradeflows



Continue to follow a prudent financial policy with focus on cost and risk adequate liquidity steering



Keep track on execution of our Strategy 2023



Continuously monitor the global economic impact of the COVID-19 pandemic and adapt to evolving market conditions





## Hapag-Lloyd with an equity ratio of 42.0% and a gearing of 77.3%

#### Balance sheet [USD m]

million USD	30.9.2020	31.12.2019
Assets		
Non-current assets	15,517.2	15,501.0
of which fixed assets	15,440.1	15,393.6
Current assets	3,027.5	2,680.7
of which cash and cash equivalents	961.1	574.1
Total assets	18,544.7	18,181.7
Equity and liabilities		
Equity	7,783.8	7,430.3
Borrowed capital	10,760.9	10,751.4
of which non-current liabilities	6,146.5	6,269.4
of which current liabilities	4,614.4	4,482.0
of which financial debt and lease liabilities	6,980.4	7,179.6
of which non-current financial debt and lease liabilities	5,588.1	5,786.6
of which current financial debt and lease liabilities	1,392.3	1,393.0
Total equity and liabilities	18,544.7	18,181.7

#### Financial position [USD m]

million USD	30.9.2020	31.12.2019
Financial debt and lease liabilities	6,980.4	7,179.6
Cash and cash equivalents	961.1	574.1
Restricted Cash	-	_
Net debt	6,019.3	6,605.4
Unused credit lines	585.0	585.0
Liquidity reserve	1,546.1	1,159.1
Equity	7,783.8	7,430.3
Gearing (net debt / equity) (%)	77.3	88.9
Net debt to EBITDA <sup>1</sup>	2.3x	3.0x
Equity ratio (%)	42.0	40.9



## Hapag-Lloyd with positive EBIT of USD 937.3 m in 9M 2020

#### Income statement [USD m]

			QoQ	YoY			
Q3 2020	Q2 2020	Q3 2019	Change	change	9M 2020	9M 2019	Change
3,519.4	3,321.2	3,607.5	6.0%	-2.4%	10,524.6	10,654.1	-1.2%
-2,486.1	-2,295.4	-2,736.7	8.3%	-9.2%	-7,696.0	-8,187.4	-6.0%
-201.1	-184.3	-191.8	9.1%	4.9%	-576.0	-566.6	1.7%
-354.6	-382.9	-334.7	-7.4%	5.9%	-1,078.6	-975.0	10.6%
-86.5	-78.5	-74.4	-10.2%	-16.3%	-236.8	-235.5	-0.6%
391.1	380.1	269.9	2.9%	44.9%	937.3	689.7	35.9%
10.6	7.1	11.3	48.0%	-6.8%	27.9	31.1	-10.4%
0.1	-0.1	1.2	n.m.	-92.7%	-0.2	1.4	n.m.
401.7	387.1	282.4	3.8%	42.2%	964.9	722.2	33.6%
-93.9	-87.8	-103.1	7.0%	-9.0%	-318.6	-357.2	-10.8%
-4.8	-1.9	3.3	156.0%	n.m.	-1.8	2.3	n.m.
-12.8	-10.4	-14.5	23.1%	-12.0%	-39.8	-34.0	16.9%
290.3	287.1	168.1	1.1%	72.7%	604.8	333.3	81.4%
	3,519.4 -2,486.1 -201.1 -354.6 -86.5 391.1 10.6 0.1 401.7 -93.9 -4.8 -12.8	3,519.4         3,321.2           -2,486.1         -2,295.4           -201.1         -184.3           -354.6         -382.9           -86.5         -78.5           391.1         380.1           10.6         7.1           0.1         -0.1           401.7         387.1           -93.9         -87.8           -4.8         -1.9           -12.8         -10.4	3,519.4       3,321.2       3,607.5         -2,486.1       -2,295.4       -2,736.7         -201.1       -184.3       -191.8         -354.6       -382.9       -334.7         -86.5       -78.5       -74.4         391.1       380.1       269.9         10.6       7.1       11.3         0.1       -0.1       1.2         401.7       387.1       282.4         -93.9       -87.8       -103.1         -4.8       -1.9       3.3         -12.8       -10.4       -14.5	Q3 2020         Q2 2020         Q3 2019         Change           3,519.4         3,321.2         3,607.5         6.0%           -2,486.1         -2,295.4         -2,736.7         8.3%           -201.1         -184.3         -191.8         9.1%           -354.6         -382.9         -334.7         -7.4%           -86.5         -78.5         -74.4         -10.2%           391.1         380.1         269.9         2.9%           10.6         7.1         11.3         48.0%           0.1         -0.1         1.2         n.m.           401.7         387.1         282.4         3.8%           -93.9         -87.8         -103.1         7.0%           -4.8         -1.9         3.3         156.0%	Q3 2020         Q2 2020         Q3 2019         Change         change           3,519.4         3,321.2         3,607.5         6.0%         -2.4%           -2,486.1         -2,295.4         -2,736.7         8.3%         -9.2%           -201.1         -184.3         -191.8         9.1%         4.9%           -354.6         -382.9         -334.7         -7.4%         5.9%           -86.5         -78.5         -74.4         -10.2%         -16.3%           391.1         380.1         269.9         2.9%         44.9%           10.6         7.1         11.3         48.0%         -6.8%           0.1         -0.1         1.2         n.m.         -92.7%           401.7         387.1         282.4         3.8%         42.2%           -93.9         -87.8         -103.1         7.0%         -9.0%           -4.8         -1.9         3.3         156.0%         n.m.	Q3 2020         Q2 2020         Q3 2019         Change         change         9M 2020           3,519.4         3,321.2         3,607.5         6.0%         -2.4%         10,524.6           -2,486.1         -2,295.4         -2,736.7         8.3%         -9.2%         -7,696.0           -201.1         -184.3         -191.8         9.1%         4.9%         -576.0           -354.6         -382.9         -334.7         -7.4%         5.9%         -1,078.6           -86.5         -78.5         -74.4         -10.2%         -16.3%         -236.8           391.1         380.1         269.9         2.9%         44.9%         937.3           10.6         7.1         11.3         48.0%         -6.8%         27.9           0.1         -0.1         1.2         n.m.         -92.7%         -0.2           401.7         387.1         282.4         3.8%         42.2%         964.9           -93.9         -87.8         -103.1         7.0%         -9.0%         -318.6           -4.8         -1.9         3.3         156.0%         n.m.         -1.8           -12.8         -10.4         -14.5         23.1%         -12.0%         -	Q3 2020         Q2 2020         Q3 2019         Change         change         9M 2020         9M 2019           3,519.4         3,321.2         3,607.5         6.0%         -2.4%         10,524.6         10,654.1           -2,486.1         -2,295.4         -2,736.7         8.3%         -9.2%         -7,696.0         -8,187.4           -201.1         -184.3         -191.8         9.1%         4.9%         -576.0         -566.6           -354.6         -382.9         -334.7         -7.4%         5.9%         -1,078.6         -975.0           -86.5         -78.5         -74.4         -10.2%         -16.3%         -236.8         -235.5           391.1         380.1         269.9         2.9%         44.9%         937.3         689.7           10.6         7.1         11.3         48.0%         -6.8%         27.9         31.1           0.1         -0.1         1.2         n.m.         -92.7%         -0.2         1.4           401.7         387.1         282.4         3.8%         42.2%         964.9         722.2           -93.9         -87.8         -103.1         7.0%         -9.0%         -318.6         -357.2           -4.8



#### **A** Appendix

## Interest burden clearly reduced – extraordinary valuation effects weigh on financial result

#### Extraordinary interest result items [USD m]



### **HLAG Bond trading**



#### Comments

- On the back of successful deleveraging and the early repayment of our 6.75% bond initially due 2022, interest result has substantially improved
- Market turbulences led to a devaluation of interest swaps and the early bond repurchase option in total of USD -32 million in 9M 2020



#### **A** Appendix

## Bunker expenses per unit decreased by 5% YoY mainly due lower average bunker prices in 9M 2020



#### **Bunker price development**





### Well balanced maturity structure of financial liabilities

#### Financial Debt Profile as per 30 September 2020<sup>1</sup>, [USD m]



1) As of January 2018 financial debt profile has been changed to the statement of repayment amounts. Deviation from the total financial debt as shown in the balance sheet as per 30.09.2020 consists of transaction costs and accrued interest 2) Liabilities from lease and charter contracts consist of USD 54 million liabilities from former finance lease contracts and USD 1,561 USD million from lease contracts presented as on-balance financial liability due to first-time application of IFRS 16 3) Repayment amounts based on contractual debt as per 30.09.2020 Note: Rounding differences may occur

₭ Hapag-Lloyd

#### A Appendix

### Hapag-Lloyd`s shareholder structure







#### **A** Appendix

### Share price development





### **Bond trading**



- HL EUR 6.75 % 2022 - HL EUR 5.125% 2024

	EUR Bond 2024	EUR Bond 2022					
Listing	Open market of the Luxembourg Stock Exchange (Euro MTF)						
Volume	EUR 450 m	EUR 450 m					
ISIN / WKN	XS1645113322	XS1555576641 / A2E4V1					
Maturity Date	Jul 15, 2024	Repaid22					
Redemption Price	as of July 15, 2020:102.563%; as of July 15, 2021:101.281%; as of July 15, 2022:100%	as of Feb 1, 2019: 103.375%; as of Feb 1, 2020: 101.688%; as of Feb 1, 2021: 100%					
Coupon	5.125%	6.75%					



## **Financial Calendar 2021**

January 2021	Preliminary Financials 2020
March 2021	Annual Report 2020
May 2021	Quarterly Financial Report Q1 2021
May 2021	Annual General Meeting 2021
August 2021	Half-year Financial Report 2021
November 2021	Quarterly Financial Report 9M 2021



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#### **Forward-looking statements**

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